Short
Life in a
Strange
World

Birth to
Death in
42 Panels

Toby Ferris

SHORT LIFE IN A STRANGE WORLD. Copyright © 2020 by Toby Ferris. All rights reserved. Printed in the United States of America. No part of this book may be used or reproduced in any manner whatsoever without written permission except in the case of brief quotations embodied in critical articles and reviews. For information, address HarperCollins Publishers, 195 Broadway, New York, NY 10007.

HarperCollins books may be purchased for educational, business, or sales promotional use. For information, please email the Special Markets Department at SPsales@harpercollins.com.

Published simultaneously in Great Britain in 2020 by 4th Estate, an imprint of HarperCollins Publishers.

FIRST U.S. EDITION

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data has been applied for.

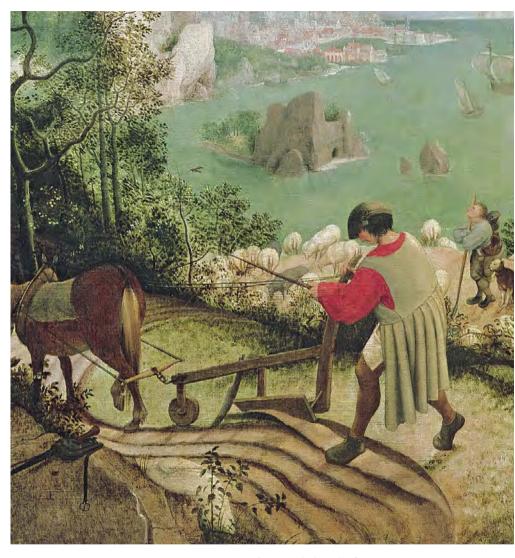
ISBN 978-0-06-293175-7

20 21 22 23 24 LSC 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1

Chapter 1: Flight



Landscape with the Fall of Icarus, c. 1558 (oil on canvas), Bruegel, Pieter the Elder (c. 1525–69) / Musées royaux des Beaux-Arts de Belgique, Brussels, Belgium / Bridgeman Images



Clodhopping ploughman: Landscape with the Fall of Icarus, detail.



Dionysiac vehicle: Landscape with the Fall of Icarus, detail.

Chapter 2: Census



Winter Landscape with Skaters and a Bird Trap, 1565 (oil on panel), Bruegel, Pieter the Elder (c. 1525–69) / Musées royaux des Beaux-Arts de Belgique, Brussels, Belgium / Bridgeman Images



Always watching, always waiting: *Winter Landscape with a Bird Trap*, detail.



The Census at Bethlehem, 1566 (oil on panel), Bruegel, Pieter the Elder (c.1525–69) / Musées royaux des Beaux-Arts de Belgique, Brussels, Belgium / Bridgeman Images





Criss-cross tracks, paths, desire lines: *The Census at Bethlehem*, detail – Younger (left) and Elder (right).





We have resources: *The Census at Bethlehem*, detail – Elder (left) and Younger (right).



Hitched to no wagon: The Census at Bethlehem, detail.





A vanishing point: *The Census at Bethlehem*, detail – Elder (top) and Younger (bottom)

Chapter 3: Fire



The Tower of Babel, c. 1560 (oil on panel), Brueghel, Pieter The Elder (c. 1525–69) / Museum Boijmans Van Beuningen, Rotterdam, Netherlands / Bridgeman Images

Pollen of the mason's art: *The Tower of Babel* (Rotterdam), detail.



The Fall of the Rebel Angels, 1562 (oil on panel), Bruegel, Pieter the Elder (c. 1525–69) / Musées royaux des Beaux-Arts de Belgique, Brussels, Belgium / Bridgeman Images

Chapter 4: Massacre



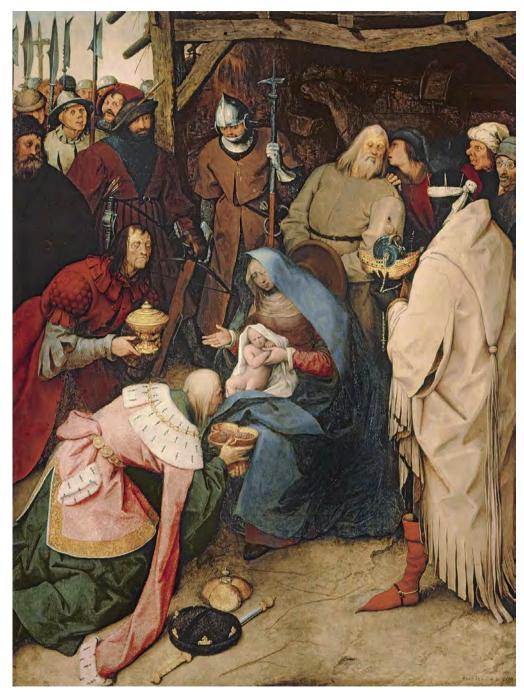




On it goes: *The Massacre of the Innocents*, detail – copy (left) and bowdlerized original (right).

The Massacre of the Innocents, 1565–67 (oil on panel), Bruegel, Pieter the Elder (c. 1525–69) / Royal Collection Trust © Her Majesty Queen Elizabeth II, 2019 / Bridgeman Images

Chapter 5: Grey



The Adoration of the Kings, 1564 (oil on panel), Bruegel, Pieter the Elder (c. 1525–69) / National Gallery, London, UK / Bridgeman Images



Pagan witches: The Adoration of the Kings, detail.



She dissolves on a grey panel: *The Dormition of the Virgin*, detail.

The Dormition of the Virgin, c.1564 (oil on panel), Bruegel, Pieter the Elder (c.1525-69) / Upton House, Warwickshire, UK / The Bearstead Collection / National Trust



 ${\it Landscape\ with\ the\ Flight\ into\ Egypt,\ 1563\ (oil\ on\ panel),\ Bruegel,\ Pieter\ the\ Elder\ (c.\ 1525-69)\ /\ Samuel\ Courtauld\ Trust,\ The\ Courtauld\ Gallery,\ London,\ UK\ /\ Bridgeman\ Images}$

Spread your wings: Landscape with the Flight into Egypt, detail.



Christ and the Woman Taken in Adultery, 1565 (oil on panel), Bruegel, Pieter the Elder (c.1525–69) / Samuel Courtauld Trust, The Courtauld Gallery, London, UK / Bridgeman Images

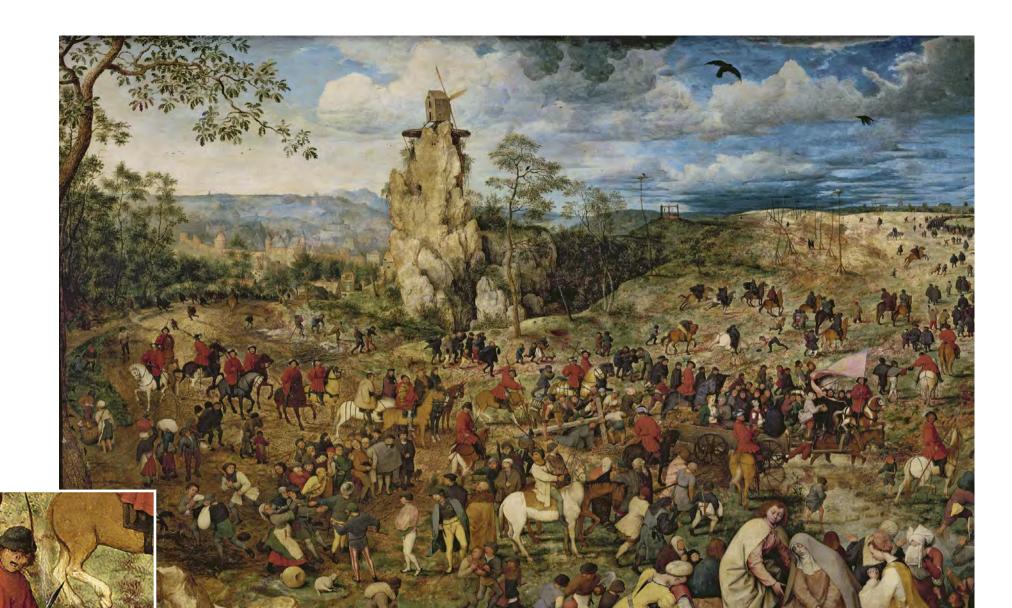
BRYEUEL . M.D. LLV

Scratching his unanswerable caveat in the dust: Christ and the Woman Taken in Adultery, detail.

Chapter 6: Beggar



The Beggars, 1568 (oil on panel), Bruegel, Pieter the Elder (c. 1525–69) /Louvre, Paris, France / Bridgeman Images



Christ Carrying the Cross, 1564 (oil on wood), Bruegel, Pieter the Elder (c.1525–69) / Kunsthistorisches Museum, Vienna, Austria / Bridgeman Images

The lopping of the nose: *Christ Carrying the Cross*, detail.

Chapter 7: Cold



The Adoration of the Magi (oil on canvas), Pieter Brueghel the Younger (c.1564-1638) / Museo Correr, Venice, Italy / Bridgeman Images

Heading stoutly for a hole in the ice: *The Adoration of the Magi in the Snow*, (Pieter Brueghel the Younger, after Bruegel) detail.



Hunters in the Snow (Winter), 1565 (oil on wood), Bruegel, Pieter the Elder (c. 1525–69) / Kunsthistorisches Museum, Vienna, Austria / Bridgeman Images

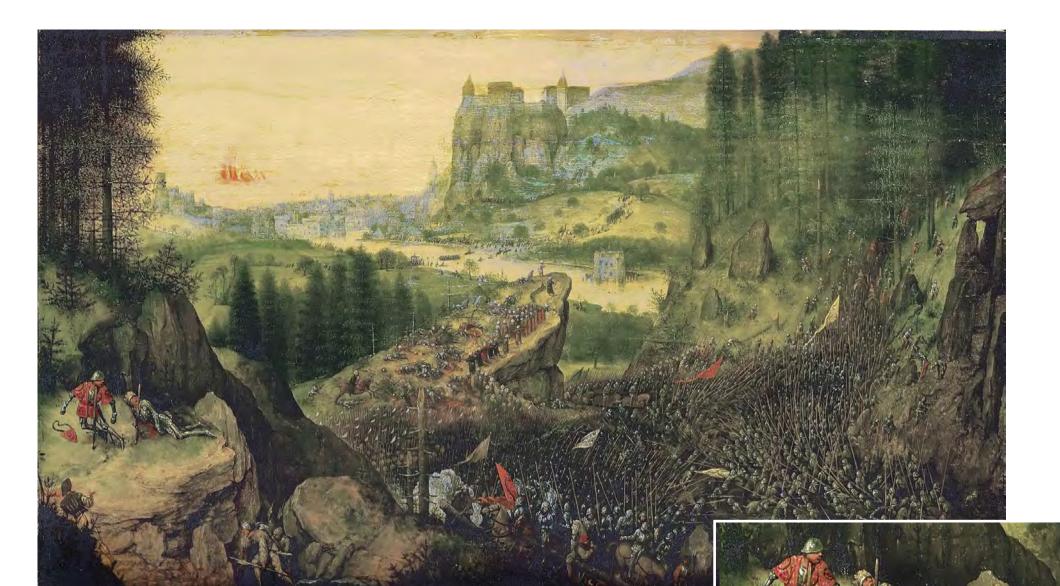
Same size as a bird trap: *Hunters in the Snow*, detail.



The Fight Between Carnival and Lent, 1559 (oil on oak panel), Bruegel, Pieter the Elder (c. 1525–69) / Kunsthistorisches Museum, Vienna, Austria / Bridgeman Images

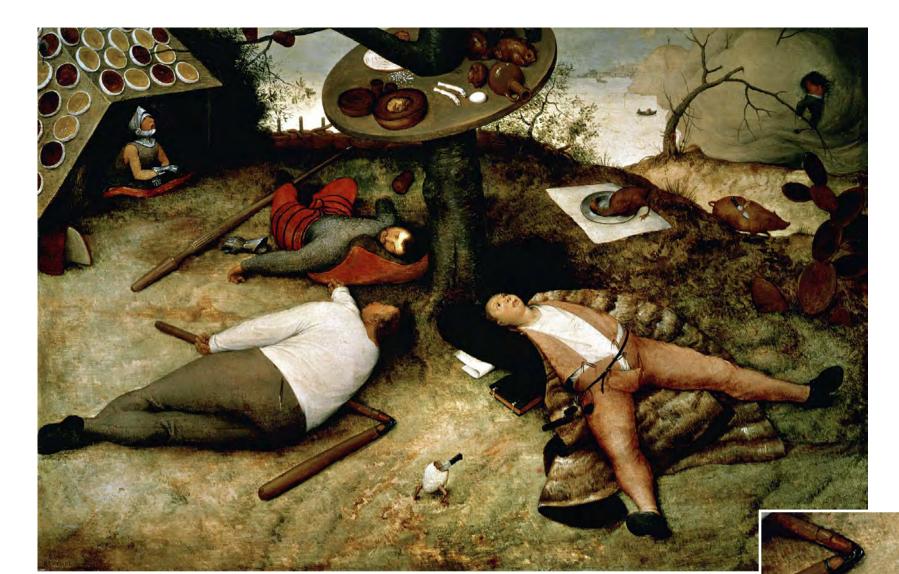


Embodiment of cusp-existence: *The Fight Between Carnival and Lent*, detail.



The Suicide of Saul, 1562 (oil on panel), Bruegel, Pieter the Elder (c.1525-69) / Kunsthistorisches Museum, Vienna, Austria / Bridgeman Images

19



The Land of Cockaigne, 1567 (oil on panel), Bruegel, Pieter the Elder (c. 1525–69) / Alte Pinakothek, Munich, Germany / Bridgeman Images

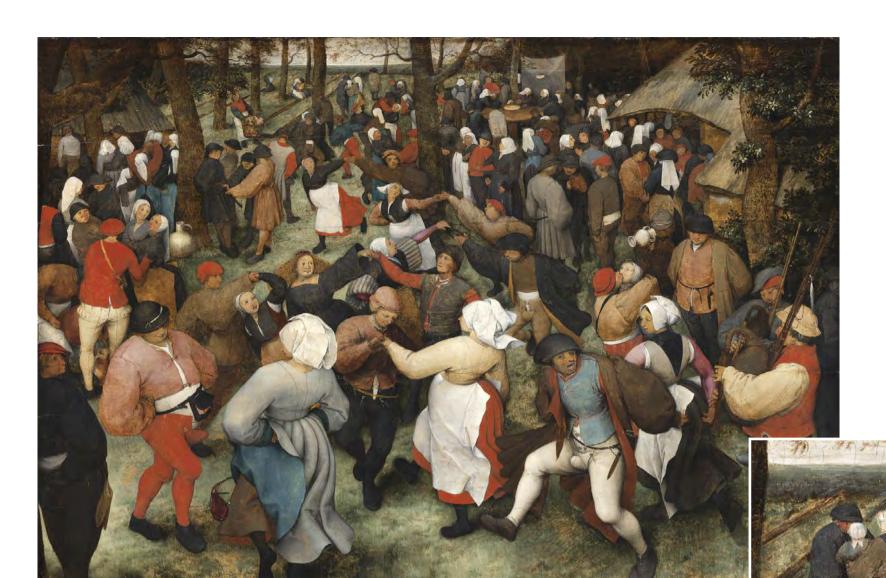
Witless toing and froing: The Land of Cockaigne, detail.

Chapter 8: Bear



Christ Carrying the Cross, 1564 (oil on wood), Bruegel, Pieter the Elder (c.1525–69) / Kunsthistorisches Museum, Vienna, Austria / Bridgeman Images

The pedlar's life-burden: Christ Carrying the Cross, detail.



*The Wedding Dance, c.*1566 (oil on panel), Bruegel, Pieter the Elder (c.1525–69) / Detroit Institute of Arts, USA / City of Detroit Purchase / Bridgeman Images

Inspecting reality in the manner most habitual and comfortable to him: ${\it The~Wedding~Dance}, \ {\it detail}.$



A bit of know-how: *The Harvesters*, detail.

The Harvesters, 1565 (oil on panel), Bruegel, Pieter the Elder (c.1525–69) / Metropolitan Museum of Art, New York, USA / Bridgeman Images





The Parable of the Sower, 1557 (oil on panel), Bruegel, Pieter the Elder (c.1525–69) / The Putnam Foundation, Timken Museum of Art, San Diego, USA / Bridgeman Images



Little Johnny Appleseed: Landscape with the Parable of the Sower, detail.

Chapter 9: Technique



The Misanthrope, 1568 (tempera on canvas), Bruegel, Pieter the Elder (c.1525-69) / Museo di Capodimonte, Naples, Campania, Italy / Bridgeman Images

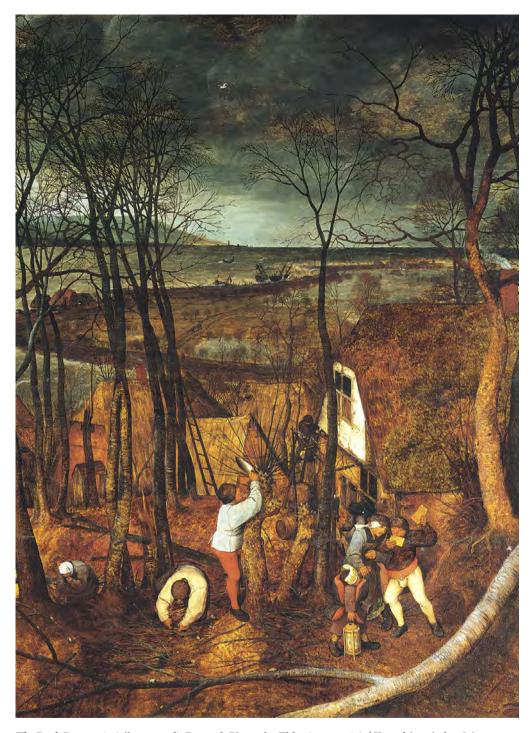


Relieving him of the burden of his purse: *The Misanthrope*, detail.

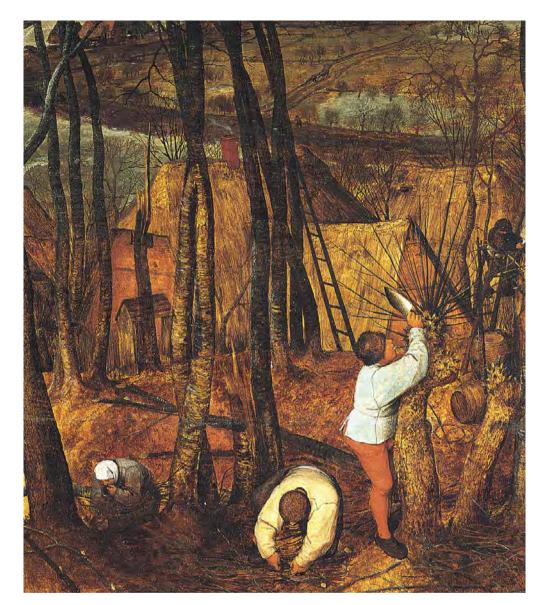


The Blind leading the Blind, 1568 (tempera on canvas), Bruegel, Pieter the Elder (c. 1525–69) / Museo di Capodimonte, Naples, Campania, Italy / Bridgeman Images

Like a flipbook of a man walking and falling: The Blind Leading the Blind.



The Dark Day, 1565 (oil on wood), Bruegel, Pieter the Elder (c. 1525–69) / Kunsthistorisches Museum, Vienna, Austria / Mondadori Portfolio/Electa/Remo Bardazzi / Bridgeman Images



A world of no reflected light: The Dark Day, detail.



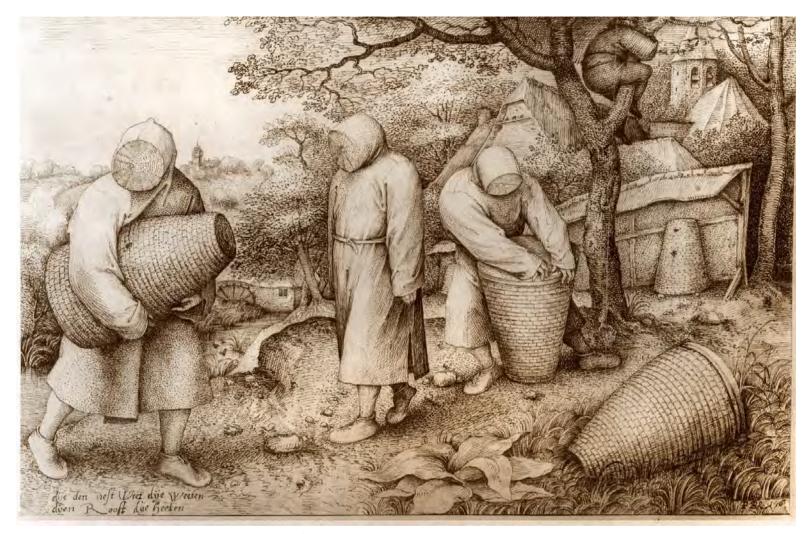
As though the trundling cart of the cosmos had itself been dismantled: *The Triumph of Death*, detail.

The Triumph of Death, c.1562 (oil on panel), Bruegel, Pieter the Elder (c.1525–69) / Prado, Madrid, Spain / Bridgeman Images

Beating on the kettledrum of our heart: *The Triumph of Death*, detail.



Chapter 10: Gallows



The Beekeepers, *c.* 1567–68 (pen and brown ink on paper) (b/w photo), Bruegel, Pieter the Elder (*c.* 1525–69) (workshop of) / Kupferstichkabinett, Berlin, Germany / Bridgeman Images



Whoever robs it has it: The Beekeepers, detail.



Like the furcula of a bird in flight: *The Magpie on the Gallows*, detail.



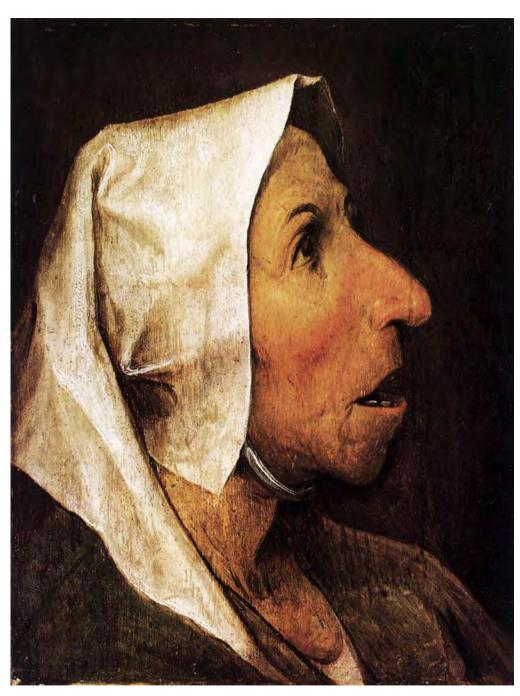
Netherlandish Proverbs, 1559 (oil on panel), Bruegel, Pieter the Elder (c. 1525–69) / Gemaldegalerie, Staatliche Museen zu Berlin, Germany / Bridgeman Images

To shit on the gallows: Netherlandish Proverbs, detail.

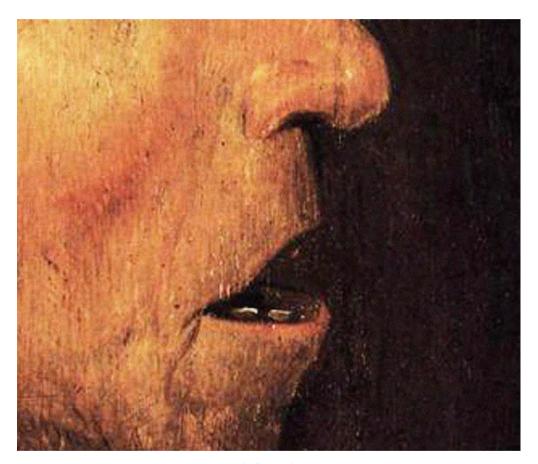


The Return of the Herd, 1565 (oil on panel), Bruegel, Pieter the Elder (c. 1525–69) / Kunsthistorisches Museum, Vienna, Austria / Bridgeman Images

Functional in the landscape: The Return of the Herd, detail.



Head of an Old Woman, circa 1564, Pieter Bruegel the Elder, The Picture Art Collection / Alamy Stock Photo



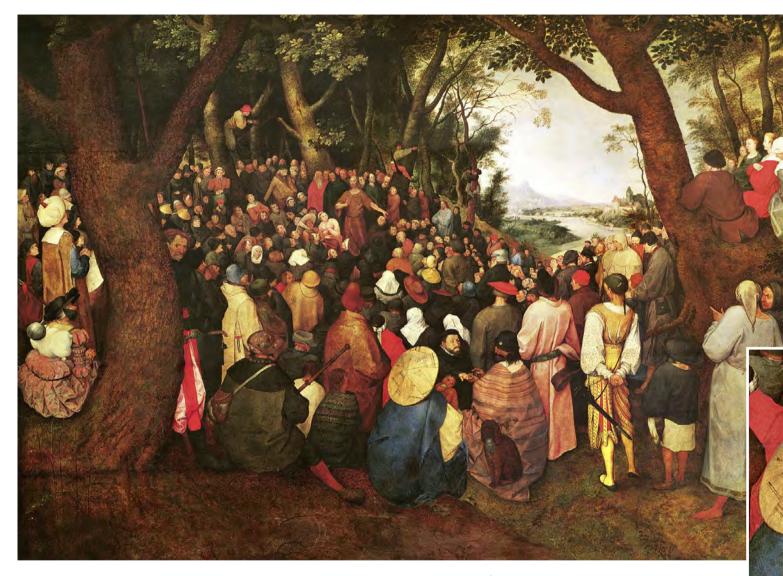
Col tempo: Head of an Old Woman, detail.



The Land of Cockaigne, 1567 (oil on panel), Bruegel, Pieter the Elder (c.1525–69) / Alte Pinakothek, Munich, Germany / Bridgeman Images

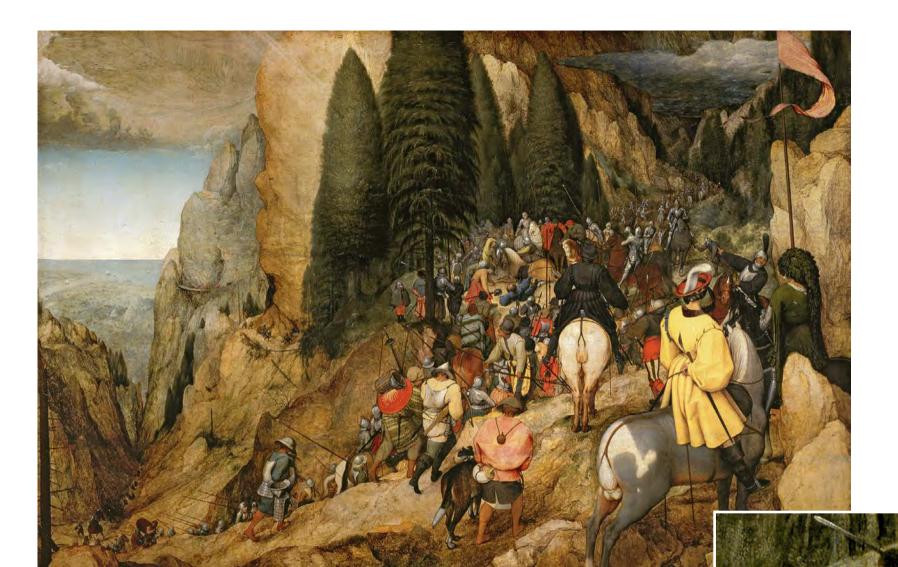
Lifeless in the midst of life: *The Land of Cockaigne*, detail.

Chapter 12: Crowd



The Preaching of John the Baptist, c. 1598 (oil on wood), Pieter Brueghel the Younger (c.1564–1638) / Kunstmuseum, Basel, Switzerland / Bridgeman Images

Fragmentary information from far away: *The Preaching of St John the Baptist*, (Pieter Brueghel the Younger, after Bruegel) detail.



Conversion of St. Paul, 1567 (oil on wood), Bruegel, Pieter the Elder (c. 1525–69) / Kunsthistorisches Museum, Vienna, Austria / Bridgeman Images

... parody of a soldier ... The Conversion of St Paul, detail.



Christ Carrying the Cross, 1564 (oil on wood), Bruegel, Pieter the Elder (c. 1525–69) / Kunsthistorisches Museum, Vienna, Austria / Bridgeman Images

A day out: Christ Carrying the Cross, detail.



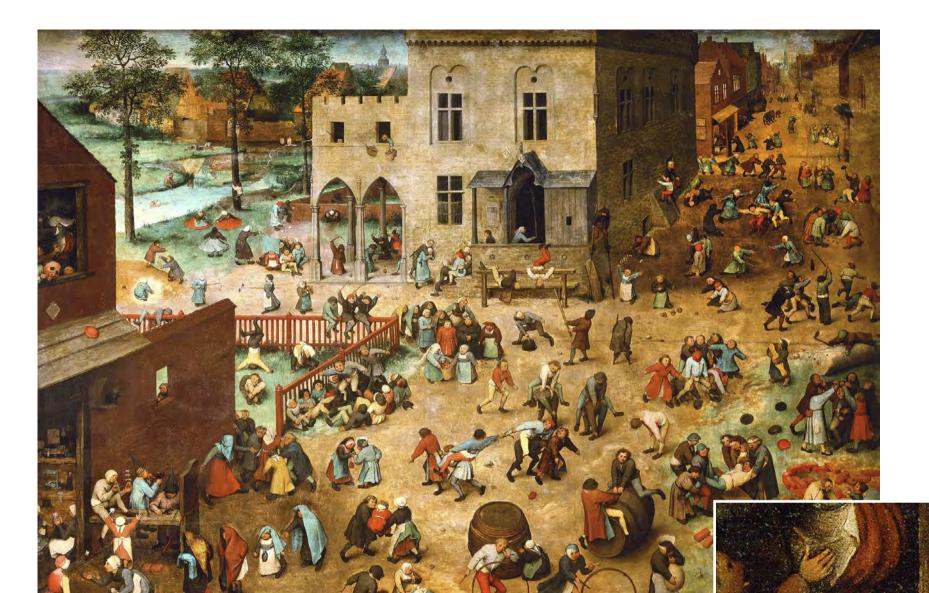


Deafening honk: The Village Kermis, detail.

The Village Kermis, 1568. Oil on wood. Dim: 114 x 164 cm. Kunsthistorisches Museum / Photo © Luisa Ricciarini / Bridgeman Images



Encouraging her to move: The Village Kermis, detail.



Children's Games, 1560 (oil on panel), Bruegel, Pieter the Elder (c. 1525–69) / Kunsthistorisches Museum, Vienna, Austria / Bridgeman Images

Trying to make contact with us: Children's Games, detail.

Chapter 13: Home



 ${\it Summer, 1568 (pen and ink on paper), Bruegel, Pieter the Elder (c. 1525-69) / Hamburger Kunsthalle, Hamburg, Germany / Bridgeman Images}$



One great Hodge swilling beer: Summer, detail.



Caught in the act of scrutinizing the ordinary: *The Hay*

Harvest, detail.

The Hay Harvest, 1565 (oil on panel), Bruegel, Pieter the Elder (c. 1525–69) / Lobkowicz Palace, Prague Castle, Czech Republic / Bridgeman Images

Transformational Harvest, detail.

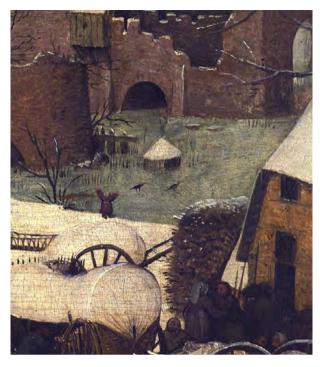
possibilities of the habitual: The Hay



The Peasant and the Birdnester, 1568 (oil on panel), Bruegel, Pieter the Elder (c. 1525–69) / Kunsthistorisches Museum, Vienna, Austria / Bridgeman Images

Strange, flickering world: The Peasant and the Birdnester, detail.





Taking flight: The Census at Bethlehem, detail.

The Census at Bethlehem, 1566 (oil on panel), Bruegel, Pieter the Elder (c. 1525–69) / Musées royaux des Beaux-Arts de Belgique, Brussels, Belgium / Bridgeman Images



One deft flick: The Census at Bethlehem, detail.

Epilogue

