# ALL-AMERICAN DOGS

ANDREW HAGER





A HISTORY OF PRESIDENTIAL

PETS FROM EVERY ERA





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# FOUNDING DOGS



JUNO AND SATAN Mixed Breeds

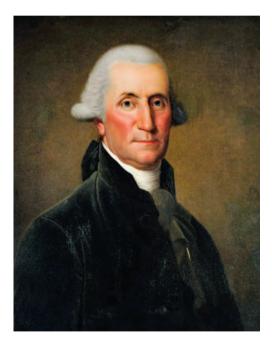


Much like their modern counterparts, dog lovers of the eighteenth century considered their canine companions a key part of their identity. While the average American colonist kept mixed-breed dogs around the house, the wealthy bred their own pets and even commemorated them in portraits.

# GEORGE WASHINGTON

In Office: 1789–1797

### **POLITICAL PARTY: FEDERALIST**



The first American president, George Washington, had a complex relationship with dogs.



General Lafayette leaves Mount Vernon, the estate of his good friend George Washington, in 1784. Within a year, he would send a collection of French hounds to improve Washington's breeding program.



 $George\ Washington\ returns\ from\ a\ hunt\ with\ his\ faithful\ dogs.$ 

# JOHN ADAMS

In Office: 1797–1801

#### **POLITICAL PARTY: FEDERALIST**



President John Adams brought a dog named Satan to the White House and lost his bid for reelection weeks later. Coincidence?



First Lady Abigail Adams possessed a deep fondness for her dog, Juno.

# JAMES MONROE

In Office: 1817–1825

#### POLITICAL PARTY: DEMOCRATIC-REPUBLICAN



The last president of the founding generation, James Monroe presided over the Era of Good Feelings, a rare moment of national unity. His daughter kept a dog in the Executive Mansion.

# 2 HOUSE-DIVIDED DOGS



FIDO Yellow Mutt



During the Civil War, an eagle named Old Abe served as a mascot for Company C of the 8th Wisconsin Volunteer Infantry Regiment. He survived the war and is shown here at a celebration of America's 1876 Centennial.

# JOHN TYLER

In Office: 1841–1845

## POLITICAL PARTY: WHIG/INDEPENDENT

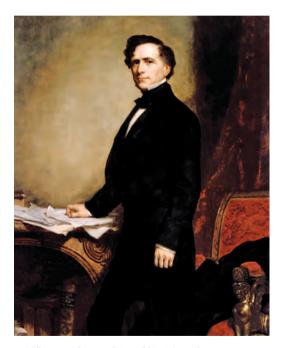


John Tyler, the first vice president to assume the presidency upon the death of his predecessor, was also the first president to get married while in office. He gave his new bride two dogs.

# FRANKLIN PIERCE

In Office: 1853-1857

# **POLITICAL PARTY: DEMOCRATIC**



The presidency of Franklin Pierce began in personal tragedy and ended in political failure. Pierce did get to keep a puppy given to him by the Japanese emperor, though.

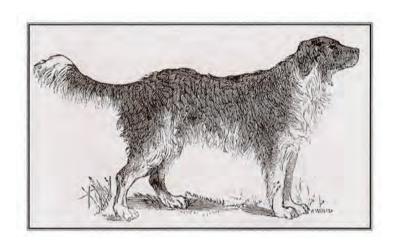
# JAMES BUCHANAN

In Office: 1857–1861

# **POLITICAL PARTY: DEMOCRATIC**



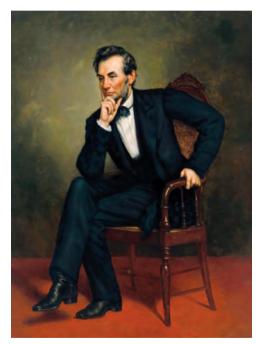
President James Buchanan loved his Newfoundland, Lara.



Buchanan's dog, Lara, as depicted in Frank Leslie's Illustrated Newspaper in March 1857.

# ABRAHAM LINCOLN

In Office: 1861–1865



Abraham Lincoln is considered the GOAT by many presidential historians. During his time in the White House, he also owned two goats—Nanny and Nanko.



 $This is the {\it first known photograph of a presidential dog, Abraham \, Lincoln's \, Fido.}$ 

# 3

# RECONSTRUCTION AND GILDED AGE DOGS



GRIM Greyhound

CAUTION.—It is most essential that when purchasing you see that every Cake is stamped SPRATI'S PATENT, or unprincipled dealers, for the sake of a trifle more profit, which the makers allow them, may serve you with a spurious and highly dangerous imitation.

# SPRATT'S **M**eat fibrin



# PATENT DOG CAKES

From the reputation these Meat Fibrine Cakes have now gained, they require scarcely any explanation to recommend them to the use of every one who keeps a dog; suffice it to say they are free from salt, and contain "dates," the exclusive use of which, in combination with meat and meal to compose a biscuit, is secured to us by Letters Patent, and without which no biscuit so composed can possibly be a successful food for dogs.

Price 22s. per cwt., carriage paid; larger quantities, 20s. per cwt., carriage paid.

"Royal Kennels, Sandringham, Dec. 20th, 1873.

"To the Manager of Spratt's Patent.
"Dear Sir,—In reply to your enquiry, I beg to say I have used your biscuits for the last two years, and never had the dogs in better health. I consider them invaluable for feeding dogs, as they insure the food being perfectly cooked, which is of great importance "Yours faithfully, C. H. JACKSON."

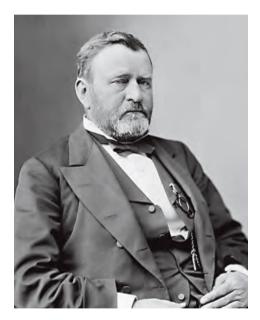
"Gentlemen,—Please to forward to my private residence, as above, a cut, of Dog Biscuits as before; let them be precisely the same as those supplied on all former occasions. I have much pleaver in bearing personal testimony to their suitability and general efficiency for greybounds, and in adding that my greybound, Royal Mary, winner at Altear of last year's Waterlon Plate, was almost entirely trained for all her last year's engagements upon them. "Yours obediently, William J. Dennan, M.A."

"Sir,—I have now tried your Dog Cakes for some six months or so in my kennels, and am happy to be able to give a conscientious testimonal in their favour. I have also found them valuable for freeling horses on a long journey, when strength and stamina are important objects. It was the opinion of my brother judges and myself that dogs never appeared at the close of a week's confinement in better health and condition than the specimens exhibited at the Crystal Palace Show, and I understand that your Cakes are exclusively used by the manager.

This logo appeared on advertisements for Spratt's Patent Meat Fibrine Dog Cakes in the 1800s. The company created the market for commercial dog food, convincing pet owners to buy special biscuits rather than feed their dogs leftovers.

# ULYSSES S. GRANT

In Office: 1869-1877



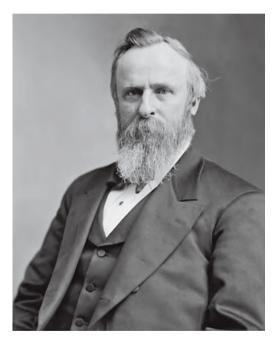
Civil War hero General Ulysses S. Grant was elected president in 1868, after the disastrous term of Andrew Johnson.



An engraving of General Ulysses S. Grant and his family, circa 1868, shortly before he entered the White House.

# RUTHERFORD B. HAYES

In Office: 1877–1881



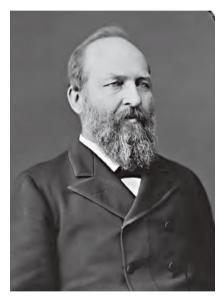
President Rutherford B. Hayes's dog Grim met a fate worthy of the name.



First Lady Lucy Hayes, President Rutherford B. Hayes, and their dog Duke.

# JAMES A. GARFIELD

In Office: 1881



President James Garfield worried that his Newfoundland, Veto, would be unable to handle the stress of life in the White House. Garfield's term ended in tragedy when he died from infection after an assassination attempt.

# GROVER CLEVELAND

In Office: 1885–1889, 1893–1897

# **POLITICAL PARTY: DEMOCRATIC**



President Grover Cleveland owned a number of dogs, but they lived away from the Executive Mansion.

# BENJAMIN HARRISON

In Office: 1889–1893



During President Benjamin Harrison's time in office, the White House was filled with children and animals.

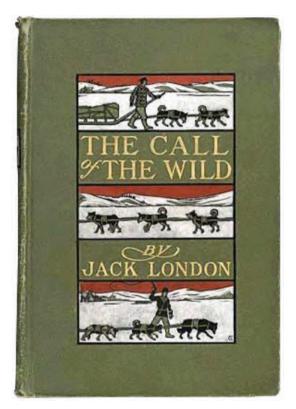


President Benjamin Harrison's son, Major Russell Harrison, with his daughter Marthena, nephew Benjamin "Baby," and niece Mary McKee, a dog, and Old Whiskers the goat. The president's grandchildren often rode around the White House grounds in this cart.

# PROGRESSIVE ERA DOGS



ROLLO ROOSEVELT
Saint Bernard



Jack London's The Call of the Wild was an immediate bestseller upon its publication in 1903. The book remains popular today and is often used in middle and high school curriculums.

# THEODORE ROOSEVELT

In Office: 1901-1909



President Theodore Roosevelt nurtured a lifelong love of animals. An avid horseman and hunter, TR also owned more pets than any other president in U.S. history.



Theodore Roosevelt remains the only U.S. president to own a pet one-legged rooster.



Three of President Roosevelt's dogs, shown here with two unidentified men.

# WILLIAM HOWARD TAFT

In Office: 1909-1913

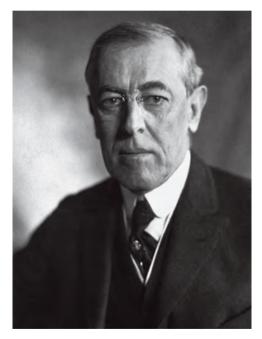


President William Howard Taft owned fewer pets than many other presidents of his era, but he is notable for having the last cow to roam the White House grounds. Later presidents had milk delivered.

# WOODROW WILSON

In Office: 1913-1921

### **POLITICAL PARTY: DEMOCRATIC**



Woodrow Wilson owned dogs during his lifetime, but did any of them reside at 1600 Pennsylvania Avenue?

### 5

## DOGS OF THE ROARING TWENTIES



KING TUT HOOVER Belgian Shepherd



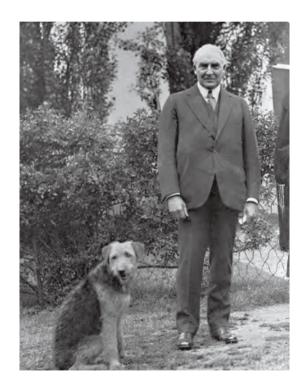
Many dogs worked alongside soldiers in World War I. Stubby alerted his human comrades to surprise mustard gas attacks, comforted the wounded, and participated in seventeen battles. He is the only American dog to attain the rank of sergeant through combat.



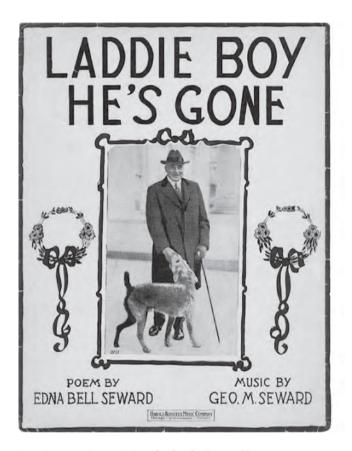
Rin Tin Tin, the silent movie icon, often earned more money than his human counterparts.

#### WARREN G. HARDING

In Office: 1921-1923



President Warren G. Harding with his Airedale terrier, Laddie Boy. While President Harding is not well regarded by historians, no trace of scandal taints his dog's legacy.



Imagine a nation grieving the death of a president, gathering around their pianos to sing mournful songs to the president's dog.

#### CALVIN COOLIDGE

In Office: 1923-1929



Few presidents seemed to have loved dogs more than Coolidge.



First Lady Grace Coolidge with her collie, Rob Roy, in the only White House portrait to feature a pet.



 $President\ Calvin\ Coolidge\ loved\ Rob\ Roy\ as\ much\ as\ he\ loved\ small\ government.$ 

#### HERBERT HOOVER

In Office: 1929–1933



King Tut helped Herbert Hoover win the election, but the strain of guarding the president shortened the dog's life.

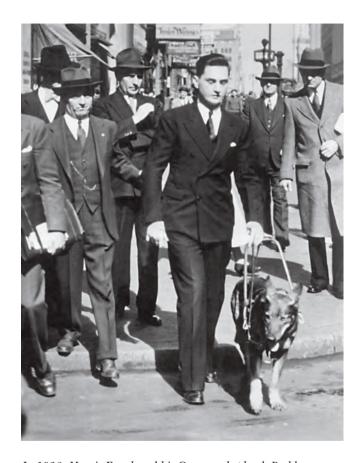
### 6 NEW DEAL DOGS



FALA ROOSEVELT Scottish Terrier



Dorothy Harrison Eustis wrote an article about guide dogs for The Saturday Evening Post. By helping train German shepherds to assist the blind, she became a pioneer of the disability rights movement.



In 1928, Morris Frank and his German shepherd, Buddy, astonished reporters by crossing busy streets in Manhattan. Frank's desire for independence helped shift popular perceptions of the blind from tragic charity cases to capable members of the community.

#### FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT

In Office: 1933-1945



President Franklin Roosevelt took his dog everywhere—even to high-level, top-secret meetings with world leaders.



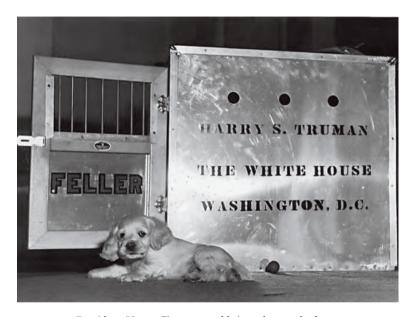
President Franklin D. Roosevelt owned a specially designed car that allowed him to drive despite his polio-weakened legs. He often took his beloved dog Fala along on his outings.

#### HARRY S. TRUMAN

In Office: 1945–1953



Harry Truman did not share his daughter Margaret's love of White House pets.



President Harry Truman couldn't understand why anyone would care if he gave away this adorable puppy named Feller. Is it surprising that Truman left office with exceedingly low approval ratings?

# COLD WAR DOGS



HEIDI EISENHOWER Weimaraner



First Lady Jacqueline Kennedy rides her horse, Sardar, on the grounds of Glen Ora, the estate the Kennedys rented in Middleburg, Virginia.



Caroline Kennedy sits astride her pony Macaroni. White House Secret Service agent Bob Foster (whose family would eventually be given JFK's dog Charlie) stands at left.

#### DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER

In Office: 1953-1961



President Dwight Eisenhower owned a Weimaraner—a rare breed in the United States during the 1950s.



President Eisenhower sent his dog, Heidi, to his Gettysburg farm after a very costly accident.

#### JOHN F. KENNEDY

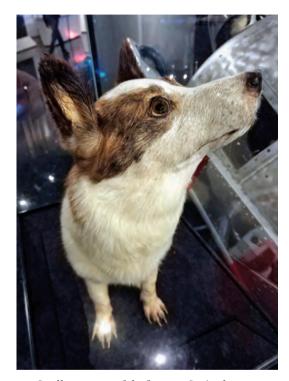
In Office: 1961–1963



John F. Kennedy wanted his children to grow up around animals.



Charlie spent a great deal of time with the commander in chief. He often swam with President Kennedy in the White House pool.



Strelka was one of the first two Soviet dogs to orbit the Earth and return safely. She gave birth to a litter of puppies not long after. One of her offspring ended up in the White House.



Pushinka is Russian for "fluffy."



Charlie and Pushinka's puppies were born in the summer of 1963. Two went to family friends and two were given to children who wrote to request a dog of their own. Some of their descendants may still be out there, their owners unaware of their dogs' presidential lineage.



The Kennedy family dog Shannon sits in a chair in Hyannis Port, Massachusetts.



First Lady Jacqueline Kennedy stands with her dog, Clipper, near the walkway outside the Oval Office.



Black Jack, a riderless horse (led by Private First Class Arthur A. Carlson), walks in the funeral procession of President John F. Kennedy as it turns onto Pennsylvania Avenue, en route from the White House to the Capitol Building. Black Jack also participated in the funerals of President Herbert Hoover (in 1964) and President Lyndon Johnson (in 1973).

#### LYNDON B. JOHNSON

In Office: 1963-1969



After leaving office, President Lyndon Johnson recorded an album of folksy stories entitled "Dogs Have Always Been My Friends."



President Lyndon B. Johnson caused a storm of protest when he lifted his beagle Him by the ears.



LBJ sings with Yuki as Ambassador David Bruce looks on.



President Johnson shows a basket of beagle puppies to special assistant Jack Valenti's daughter, Courtenay, on January 5, 1966.

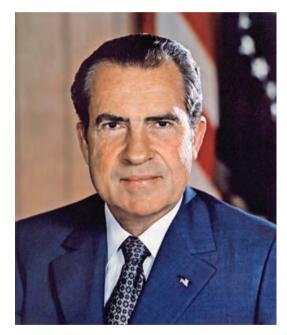
# B DOGS OF THE SEVENTIES



LIBERTY FORD + PUP Golden Retrievers

#### RICHARD M. NIXON

In Office: 1969–1974



No American president owes more to a dog than Richard Nixon owes to Checkers.



Tricia and Julie Nixon with their dog, Checkers.



President Richard Nixon plays with his Irish setter, King Timahoe, on the White House lawn in 1969.



President Nixon playing with King Timahoe in Key Biscayne, Florida, in November 1971.



Nixon family dogs King Timahoe, Vicky, and Pasha looking out a window of the White House.

# GERALD FORD

In Office: 1974-1977



President Gerald Ford presided over America's bicentennial celebration. His dog was, fittingly, named Liberty.



 $President\ Gerald\ Ford\ and\ his\ golden\ retriever,\ Liberty,\ in\ the\ Oval\ Office.$ 



Liberty's puppies.

# JIMMY CARTER

In Office: 1977–1981

#### POLITICAL PARTY: DEMOCRATIC



It's possible that President Jimmy Carter was more of a cat person during his time in the White House.



Nine-year-old Amy Carter with her beloved cat, Misty Malarky Ying Yang, on January 20, 1977—the day of her father's inauguration.



President Jimmy Carter in a boat in Plains, Georgia, shooing away a swamp rabbit. Though Carter's actions were the correct response, the idea of a world leader battling a bunny became fodder for political cartoonists and late-night comedians.

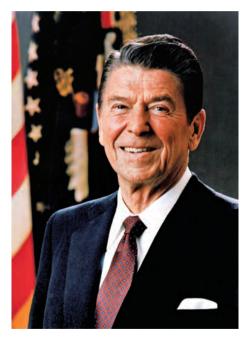
# END-OF-THE-CENTURY DOGS



LUCKY REAGAN
Bouvier des Flandres

# RONALD REAGAN

In Office: 1981–1989



Ronald Reagan, ever image-conscious, understood the public relations value of owning a presidential dog.



President Ronald Reagan and his lapdog Lucky aboard the Marine One helicopter.



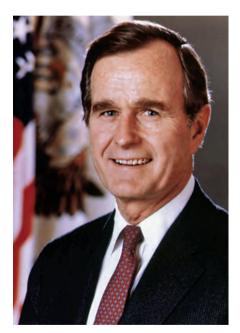
 $British\ prime\ minister\ Margaret\ That cher\ chuckles\ as\ Lucky\ drags\ President\ Reagan\ through\ the\ Rose\ Garden\ in\ 1985.$ 



First Lady Nancy Reagan and Rex, a gift from National Review founder William F. Buckley Jr.

# GEORGE H. W. BUSH

In Office: 1989–1993



President George H. W. Bush is the only president known to have showered with his dog.



President George H. W. Bush with his English springer spaniel, Millie, and her puppies on the White House South Lawn. One of the puppies, Spotty, became George W. Bush's pet and returned to the White House in 2001.



George H. W. Bush enjoys a walk with Millie and Ranger at Camp David in 1991.



#### IMPORTANT ANNOUNCEMENT

February 6, 1992

#### THIS IS AN ALL POINTS BULLETIN FROM THE PRESIDENT

SUBJECT: MY DOG "RANGER"



Recently Ranger was put on a weight reduction program. Either that program succeeds or we enter Ranger in the Houston Fat Stock Show as a Prime Hereford.

 $\,$  All offices Should take a formal 'pledge' that reads as follows:

"WE AGREE NOT TO FEED RANGER.WE WILL NOT GIVE HIM BISCUITS.WE WILL NOT GIVE HIM FOOD OF ANY KIND"

In addition Ranger's "access" is hereby restricted. He has been told not to wander the corridors without an escort. This applies to the East and West Wings, to the Residence from the 3rd floor to the very, very bottom basement.

Although Ranger will still be permitted to roam at Camp David, the Camp David staff including Marines, Naval Personnel, All Civilians and Kids are specifically instructed to 'rat' on anyone seen feeding Ranger.

Ranger has been asked to wear a " $\underline{\text{Do not feed me"}}$  badge in addition to his ID.

I will, of course, report on Ranger's fight against obesity. Right now he looks like a blimp, a nice friendly appealing blimp, but a blimp.

We need Your Help- All hands, please, help.

FROM THE PRESIDENT =

President Bush's infamous "Ranger Memo."

# BILL CLINTON

In Office: 1993-2001

#### **POLITICAL PARTY: DEMOCRATIC**



Like many pet owners, President Bill Clinton found it difficult to mediate between his cat and his dog.



Socks is the most famous cat to call the White House home, largely due to his friendly relationship with the press.



Although Labrador retrievers have been among the most popular dogs in the United States for decades, only President Clinton has ever owned one while in office. Buddy arrived at the White House in 1997.

# 10 NEW MILLENNIUM DOGS



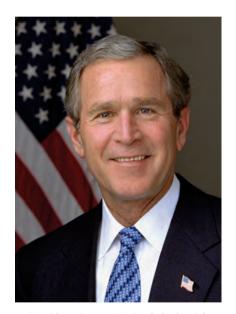
BO + SUNNY OBAMA Portuguese Water Dogs



In the 1990s, Tamagotchi was briefly the coolest toy on the market.

# GEORGE W. BUSH

In Office: 2001-2009



President George W. Bush dealt with terrorism, war, Hurricane Katrina, and financial collapse. He certainly needed the respite dogs offer their human companions.



Barney Cam made President George W. Bush's Scottish terrier a star.



First Lady Laura Bush poses with Barney and Miss Beazley next to the White House Christmas tree.



Barney and Miss Beazley follow President George W. Bush along the West Wing Colonnade on the way back to the Oval Office at the White House.

# BARACK OBAMA

In Office: 2009–2017

### **POLITICAL PARTY: DEMOCRATIC**



Barack Obama promised his daughters a puppy during his 2008 presidential campaign.



Obama family pets Bo, left, and Sunny sit at a table in the State Dining Room of the White House, February 10, 2014. The table settings would be used at the State Dinner for President François Hollande of France.



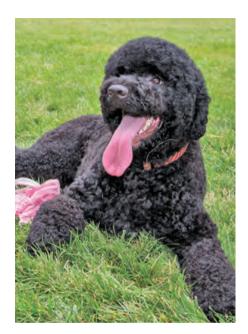
 $Bo\ Obama,\ the\ first\ Portuguese\ water\ dog\ to\ live\ in\ the\ White\ House.$ 



At Bo's birthday celebration, his brother Cappy sneaks a treat from a table in the Rose Garden. Cappy belonged to Massachusetts senator Edward Kennedy.



First Lady Michelle Obama reads "Twas the Night Before Christmas" during a Christmas holiday program with children, parents, and staff at Children's National Medical Center in Washington, D.C., on December 12, 2011. Participants included nineteen-year-old patient Ashley Riemer, right; Bo, the Obama family dog; and Santa Claus.



When the Obamas acquired Sunny, they made a donation to the Humane Society in her name.

# 11 RESCUE ERA DOGS



COMMANDER + CHAMP + MAJOR BIDEN German Shepherds

# DONALD TRUMP

In Office: 2017–2021



Donald Trump was the first president in more than a century to have no pets during his time in the White House.



Marlon Bundo, the rabbit belonging to Vice President Mike Pence's family, is one of the best-named pets in presidential history.



Karen Pence took this photo of Vice President Mike Pence after surprising him with Harley the puppy on Father's Day. That same day, the family also adopted a new kitten, named Hazel.

## JOE BIDEN

In Office: 2021-Present

### POLITICAL PARTY: DEMOCRATIC



President Joe Biden really loves German shepherds. Three lived in the White House during his first year in office.



 ${\it Major Biden \ runs \ around \ the \ South \ Lawn \ of \ the \ White \ House \ on \ January \ 24, \ 2021.}$ 



Major Biden on the day he was adopted.



Commander arrived at 1600 Pennsylvania Avenue in late December 2021. He is the third German shepherd to live in the Biden White House.

## RESOURCES

#### **ANIMAL RESCUES**

## Beagle Freedom Project (www.bfp.org)

Dedicated to rescuing, rehabilitating, and rehousing dogs used in testing and experimentation, this group also advocates for an end to such animal experimentation.

## Delaware Humane Association (www.delawarehumane.org)

This group helped pair Major with then-Vice President Joe Biden, eventually sending the first rescue dog to the White House.

## 3 Girls Animal Rescue (www.3girlsanimalrescue.com)

Based in Oklahoma, this rescue has saved thousands of dogs and cats from local kill shelters.

### **GUIDE DOG SCHOOLS**

## The Seeing Eye (www.seeingeye.org)

The first American school to train dogs and their blind partners how to move freely together through the world at large is located in Morristown, New Jersey.

## Guide Dogs of America (www.guidedogsofamerica.org)

Based in Sylmar, California, this organization provides guides to blind individuals at no cost. Recently, they have begun training dogs for veterans battling PTSD as well.

#### ANIMAL RIGHTS ORGANIZATIONS

The American Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals (www.aspca.org)

North America's oldest Humane Society, the ASPCA helps relocate and shelter animals, works to abolish puppy mills, and promotes legislation to improve animal welfare.

Friends of Animals (www.friendsofanimals.org)

FoA works for animals on several fronts. They have provided over 2.8 million low-cost spay and neuter procedures. They fight to protect wildlife from human threats. They also work to reduce and eradicate animal testing.

The No Kill Advocacy Center (www.nokilladvocacycenter.org)

This group works to promote the no kill shelter model and has thus saved untold thousands of animal lives.

### **FURTHER INFORMATION**

**Animal Charity Evaluators** (www.animalcharityevaluators.org)

Before you give, you can go to this website to find effective charities related to all aspects of animal welfare.

Jane Unchained (www.janeunchained.com)

Jane Velez-Mitchell founded this animal rights news source, which also advocates a plant-based lifestyle.

PawsGo (www.pawsgo.com)

An online community for women and their dogs, PawsGo promotes an active lifestyle and raises money for animal rescues around the United States.

# **CREDITS**

#### **CHAPTER 1: FOUNDING DOGS**

Portrait of George Washington, 1794, by Adolf Ulrik Wertmüller.

National Gallery of Victoria, Melbourne, Felton Bequest, 1922. This digital record has been made available on NGV Collection Online through the generous support of Digitisation Champion Ms. Carol Grigor through Metal Manufactures Limited.

Genl. Lafayette's departure from Mount Vernon. Virginia Estate Mount Vernon, None. [N.Y.: published by E. Farrell, between 1840 and 1860] [Photograph] Retrieved from the Library of Congress, https://www.loc.gov/item/98501910/.

Gift of Mr. and Mrs. Stanley DeForest Scott, 1985. Courtesy of Mount Vernon.

John Adams, [No Date Recorded on Shelflist Card] [Photograph] Retrieved from the Library of Congress, https://www.loc.gov/item/2003679977/.

Stuart, G. A. Adams / from an original painting by Gilbert Stuart. None. [New York: Johnson, Wilson & Co. Publishers, between 1830 and 1860?] [Photograph] Retrieved from the Library of Congress, https://www.loc.gov/item/96525381/.

(ca. 1914) James Monroe, ca. 1914. [Photograph] Retrieved from the Library of Congress, https://www.loc.gov/item/91482930/.

#### **CHAPTER 2: HOUSE-DIVIDED DOGS**

(1876) Old Abe, the live war eagle of Wisconsin, from the Centennial. United States, 1876. [Photograph] Retrieved from the Library of Congress, https://www.loc.gov/item/2012650046/.

(ca. 1860) President John Tyler, half-length portrait, facing right, ca. 1860. [Between ca. 1860 and 1865, Printed Later] [Photograph] Retrieved from the Library of Congress, https://www.loc.gov/item/96522383/.

The White House Historical Association (White House Collection).

Image Credit: Courtesy of Lancaster History, Lancaster, Pennsylvania.

Frank Leslie's Illustrated Newspaper, March 1857.

Keith Lance/Getty Images.

Fido by F. W. Ingmire, Springfield, Illinois, ca. 1860.

#### **CHAPTER 3: RECONSTRUCTION AND GILDED AGE DOGS**

Public domain.

Brady-Handy Photograph Collection, Library of Congress.

[General Grant & his family]/designed by Fred B. Schell; engraved by Samuel Sartain. [Philadelphia]: Daughaday & Becker, ca. 1868.

Courtesy of Rutherford B. Hayes Presidential Library & Museums.

Portrait of Rutherford B. Hayes, ca. 1870-1880.

Brady-Handy photograph collection, Library of Congress, Prints and Photographs Division.

National Portrait Gallery, Smithsonian Institution; gift of the Reverend Thomas G. Cleveland.

Photo of Benjamin Harrison © 1896 by Pach Brothers and restored by Adam Cuerden.

Johnston, F. B., photographer. White House—Major Russell Harrison and Harrison children—Baby McKee and sister on goat cart. Washington, D.C. None. [Between 1889 and 1893] [Photograph] Retrieved from the Library of Congress, https://www.loc.gov/item/97510241/.

#### **CHAPTER 4: PROGRESSIVE ERA DOGS**

Jack London, *The Call of the Wild*. New York: Macmillan Company, 1903. *Appleton's Magazine*, Vol. 1 (January–June 1903).

Theodore Roosevelt's pet one-legged rooster. None. [Between 1910 and 1920?]

[Photograph] Retrieved from the Library of Congress, https://www.loc.gov/item/2010645533/.

Fawcett, W. (ca. 1903) President Roosevelt's dogs no. 2., ca. 1903. June 25. [Photograph] Retrieved from the Library of Congress, https://www.loc.gov/item/2010645538/.

Joaquín Sorolla, public domain, via Wikimedia Commons.

Portrait of Woodrow Wilson, 1919, by Harris & Ewing.

#### **CHAPTER 5: DOGS OF THE ROARING TWENTIES**

Terrier Hero of Georgetown, public domain, via Wikimedia Commons.

Warner Brothers, public domain, via Wikimedia Commons.

National Photo Company, public domain, via Wikimedia Commons.

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Courtesy of Ronald Reagan Library.

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White House Photo/Barbara Kinney.

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© Karen Pence.

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#### **CHAPTER 11: RESCUE ERA DOGS**

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