## YOUNG READERS' EDITION

# THREE DAYS — AT THE — BRINK

FDR'S DARING GAMBLE
TO WIN WORLD WAR II

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WITH CATHERINE WHITNEY

Three Days at the Brink: Young Readers' Edition: FDR's Daring Gamble to Win World War II

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# — GLOSSARY —

**ALLIED POWERS**: The countries that banded together to fight the Axis Powers during World War II; they included the United States, Great Britain, the Soviet Union, France, Australia, and Belgium.

**AXIS POWERS:** The countries that banded together to fight the Allies during World War II; they included Germany, Italy, and Japan.

**BOLSHEVIK REVOLUTION**: Led by Vladimir Lenin and revolutionaries known as Bolsheviks, peasants and working-class Russians revolted against the government of Tsar Nicholas II in 1917.

**COLD WAR**: The period from 1947 to 1991 when the relationship between the United States and the Soviet Union was characterized by the threat of nuclear war

**D-DAY**: June 6, 1944, the date of the Allied invasion of Normandy in Operation Overlord

**GREAT DEPRESSION**: The economic downturn that followed the stock market crash of October 1929 and lasted from 1929 to 1939

**LEND-LEASE**: A government program to provide Allied countries with military support during World War II,

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as a way of getting around the country's policy of neutrality

**NEW DEAL**: A series of programs and projects started during the Great Depression to provide jobs for the unemployed and relief to needy Americans

**OPERATION OVERLORD**: The code name for the Battle of Normandy, launched on June 6, 1944

**POLIO (POLIOMYELITIS)**: A viral infection that can invade the brain and spinal cord, resulting in paralysis or death **TAMMANY HALL**: The name of the Democratic political machine that dominated New York City politics from 1854 to 1934

**VICHY FRENCH:** The name for the part of France that cooperated with the Nazis during World War II